

Message Text

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21/13

ACTION NEA-12

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 EUR-25 ISO-00 EB-11 COME-00 INT-08

TRSE-00 SCEM-02 SCI-06 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-07 H-03

INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-04 RSC-01 PRS-01 SPC-03

SS-20 USIA-15 OMB-01 DRC-01 AID-20 /174 W

----- 102856

R 101100Z JAN 74

FM AMEMBASSY COLOMBO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 396

INFO AMEMBASSY JIDDA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NEW NEDELHI

AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE COLOMBO 0087

C O R R E C T E D C O P Y (PARA 5.)

EO 11652: N/A

TAGS: ENRG, CE

SUBJ: SRI LANKA SHARPLY INCREASES PETROLEUM PRICES

DEPT PASS USINT CAIRO

REF COLOMBO 2183 (NOTAL) STATE 251108

1. SUMMARY: GSL HAS ANNOUNCED NEAR DOUBLING RETAIL GASOLINE AND CERTAIN OTHER PETROLEUM PRODUCTS PRICES. WJNOUNCEMENT NPIMPLIES RESULTS OF CURRENT OIL PROCUREMENT MISSION ARE NOT SATISFACTORY. EXTREMELY ADVERSE IMPACT OF CRUDE PRICE INCREASES IS NOW CLEAR FOR THIS FOREIGN EXCHANGE-STARVED ECONOMY. END SUMMARY.

2. JAN 8 GSL ANNOUNCED DRASTIC INCREASED IN RETAIL GASOLINE AND OTHER PETROLEUM PRODUCTS PRICES DUE TO WORLD CRUDE IN-
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CREASES AS FOLLOWS:

PREMIUM GAS: FROM RS 6.55 (ANNOUNCED 28 AUG 73, SEE REFTTEL)
TO RS 12.50 (\$1.80 AT OFFICIAL RATE, RS 6.97 TO US \$1);

REGULAR GASOLINE FROM RS 6.10 TO RS 12 (\$1.70);

FURNACE OIL FROM RS 1.80 TO RS 5.75 (\$0.83);

ASPHALT RAISED TO RS 6.50 (0.93).

ALTHOUGH NOT MENTIONED IN ANNOUNCEMENT, GSL SOURCES INFORM US
THAT PRICES OF BUNKER/AVIATION FUEL RAISED 106 PERCENT. ON 10
JAN PRESS ANNOUNCED INCREASED IN KEROSENE PRICE FROM RS 1.80
TO RS 3.60 (0.52) PER GALLON AND OF AUTO DIESEL FROM RS 2.74
TO RS 4.80 (\$0.65) PER GALLON. ALTHOUGH THIS APPEARS FIRM
ANNOUNCEMENT, GOOD EMBASSY SOURCE SAYS POLITICAL PRESSURE CON-
CERNING KEROSENE, WHICH CEYLONese COMMONER USES FOR COOKING
AND LIGHT, MAY CAUSE KEROSENE RISE TO BE REDUCED.

3. GSL COMMUNIQUE ALS ANNOUNCED DECISION TO TAKE FOLLOWING
MEASURES:

A. IMMINENT INCREASE IN BUS AND RAIL FARES IN RESPONSE TO
INCREASED PETROLEUM COSTS.

B. REDUCTION FROM PRESENT 5-1/2 DAY TO 5 DAY WORK WEEK AND
STAGGERED WORKING HOURS; IMPLEMENTATION DATE TO BE ANNOUNCED.

C. CURTAILMENT OF OFFICIAL VEHICLE TRAVEL AND REQUEST FOR
VOLUNTARY REDUCTION OF ALL PETROLEUM PRODUCTS POWERED TRAVEL,
ESPECIALLY ON WEEKENDS.

4. COMMUNIQUE, IS PROVIDING SUPPORTING INFORMATION AND AN-
ALYSES, SAID SRI LANKA WAS BUYING CRUDE AT \$4.50 PER BARREL IN
NOV 73 AND WAS NOW FACED WITH A PRICE OF FROM \$12 TO \$15
PER BARREL. CRUDE-SHOPPING MISSION TO IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA,
EGYPT AND LIBYA UNDER MINISTER OF INDUSTRIES AND SCIENTIFIC
AFFAIRS, T.B. SUBASINGHE, WHO WE BELIEVE NOW IN TRIPOLI, HAS
APPARENTLY REPORTED INABILITY TO COMPLY WITH INSTRUCTIONS,
WHICH WE UNDERSTOOD WERE TO OBTAIN COMMITMENT SAME QUANTITIES
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AS IN 1973 (1.8 MILLION TONS CRUDE) WITH PRICES TO BE NEGOTIATED.
COMMUNIQUE SAID "WHILE THESE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE NOT YET BEEN
COMPLETED, THE INDICATIONS ARE THAT CRUDE OIL WILL NOT BE AVAIL-
ABLE EVEN AT THE VERY HIGH PRICES WHICH PREVAILED AT THE END
OF 1973". COMMUNIQUE ADDED THAT IN 1973 SRI LANKA SPENT ABOUT
RS 300 MILLION (\$48 MILLION AT 1973 AVERAGE OFFICIAL RATE)
FOR OIL PRODUCTS BUT IN 1974 ITS EXPENDITURES, ASSUMING CURRENT
CONSUMPTION LEVELS, WOULD BE RS 1500 MILLION OR ONE-HALF SRI
LANKA'S ESTIMATED TOTAL FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS FOR 1974. NEW
DEVELOPMENTS ALSO EXPECTED TO ELIMINATE SRI LANKA'S RS 100

MILLION FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS FROM SALE ABROAD OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS. ALSO ENDANGERED IN GSL AGREEMENT WITH BP-SHELL UNDER WHICH PETROLEUM SUPPLIES ASSURED AT DISCOUNT FROM PREVAILING RATE IN RETURN FOR SPECIAL ACCESS TO SRI LANK'S EXCESS REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.

SENIOR GSL OFFICIAL TOLD EMBOFF HE UNDERSTANDS BP-SHELL POSSIBLY UNABLE TO HONOR 5-YEAR CONTRACT (DUE TO EXPIRE APRIL 1974) BEYOND JAN 31 BECAUSE OF SCARCITY OF CRUDE.

5. ALTHOUGH COMMUNIQUE MAY NOT TELL FULL STORY, IT IS CLEAR EVIDENCE THAT ACROSS THE BOARD CRUDE INCREASES IF THEY PERSIST WILL HAVE POTENTIAL LARGELY CANCEL ANY GAIN FROM SRI LANKAS CURRENT EFFORTS TO EXPAND DEVELOPMENT AND STABILIZE FINANCIAL SITUATION. DOMESTIC PETROLEUM CONSUMPTION (1972 STATISTICS MOST RECENT AVAILABLE) OF 1.8 MILLION TONS CRUDE INCLUDED 0.3 MILLION TONS EXPORTED AS REFINED PRODUCTS. ANY GREAT REDUCTION IN DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION IS DIFFICULT BECAUSE MOST OBVIOUS AREA FOR CUTBACK, MOTOR VEHICLE CONSUMPTION, IS ONLY SMALL PORTION (8 PERCENT) OF TOTAL PETROLEUM CONSUMPTIONS. KEROSENE (14 PERCENT) IS KEY DOMESTIC COMMODITY. INDUSTRIAL FUELS (35 PERCENT), AGRICULTURAL REQUIREMENTS (INCLUDING FERTILIZERS), AND AVIATION AND DIESEL DISTILLATES CLOSELY RELATED TO BASIC ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE. GOVT SOURCES HOPE TO REDUCE DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION BY 30 PERCENT THROUGH NEW PRICES BUT IMPACT ON INDUSTRIAL SECTORS PERFORMANCE LIKELY TO BE SEVERE. GSL MAY NOT BE ABLE TO REDUCE DEMAND BELOW 1.3 MILLION TONS CRUDE (RS 1100 MILLION ANNUALLY AT CURRENT PRICES ACCORDING GSL PUBLISHED ESTIMATE) WITHOUT SERIOUS DAMAGE TO PRODUCTION. AT THIS LEVEL PETROLEUM NEEDS ALONE WOULD CONSUME SOME 35 PERCENT OF ANTICIPATED 1974 FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS, LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
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RAISING ESTIMATED TOTAL IMPORT BILL TO 160 PERCENT OF TOTAL EXPORT EARNINGS.

6. POLITICAL ASPECTS WILL BE SUBJECT OF SEPTTEL.
VAN HOLLEN

NOTE BY OC/T: NOT PASSED CAIRO.

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